

High Input Voltage, Low Quiescent Current, 150mA LDO Regulator

Features

- **Wide Operating Voltage : 6.5V~25V**
- **Ultra Low Ground Current : 70mA**
- **High Output Accuracy : $\pm 2\%$ Over Temperature**
- **Excellent Load/Line Transient**
- **Low Dropout Voltage : 1900mv @ 150mA**
- **Fixed Output Voltages for 5V/3.3V or Adjustable Voltage**
- **Built-In Reverse Battery Protection**
- **Built-In Reverse Leakage Protection**
- **Built-In Current-Limit Protection**
- **Built-In Over-Temperature Protection**
- **Zero Shutdown Current**
- **Internal Soft-Start Function 0.5ms~1.5ms (max) Over Temperature**
- **POR Scheme to Prevent V_{OUT} Spike**
- **Stable with Aluminum, Tantalum, or Ceramic Capacitors**
- **SOT-23-5, SOT-89, and SOP-8P Packages**
- **Lead Free and Green Devices Available (RoHS Compliant)**

Applications

- **USB Power Supply**
- **Keep-Alive Supply in Notebook and Portable Computers**
- **Logic Supply for High-Voltage Batteries**
- **Battery Powered Systems**

General Description

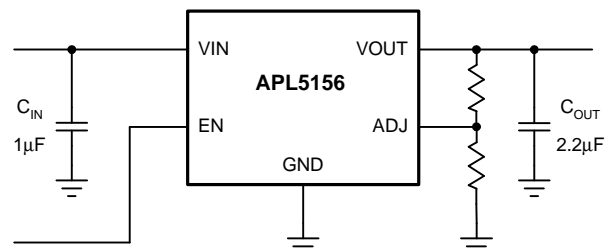
The APL5156 is a low ground current linear regulator, which operates with input voltage from 6.5V to 25V and delivers output current up to 150mA. Typical dropout voltage is only 1.9V at 150mA loading. This combination of the high voltage and the low ground current makes the APL5156 ideal for USB and portable devices, using 2-cell or 3-cell Li-Ion battery inputs.

The APL5156 is stable with aluminum, tantalum, and ceramic capacitors. It requires a 2.2 μ F or greater capacitor for stability.

The APL5156 has many protection functions, including over-temperature, current-limit, reverse battery, and reverse leakage protections which prevent the device from thermal over-load, current over-load, reverse connection of the battery and output current reversing to the VIN.

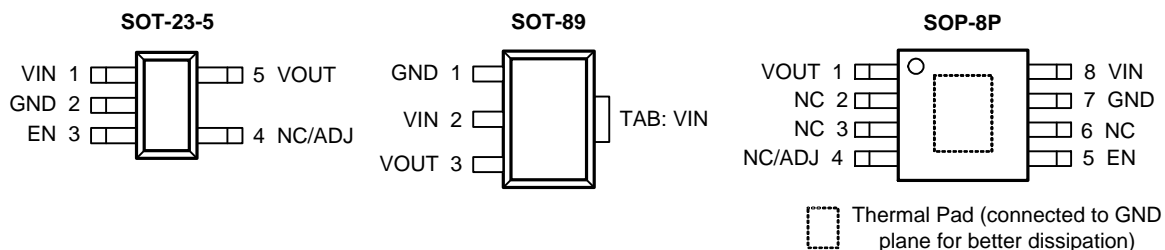
The APL5156 regulator is available in miniature SOT-23-5, SOT-89, and SOP-8P packages.

Simplified Application Circuit



Adjustable Output Voltage (SOT-23-5/SOP-8P)

Pin Configuration



ANPEC reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability without notice, and advise customers to obtain the latest version of relevant information to verify before placing orders.

Thermal Characteristics (Cont.)

Symbol	Parameter	Typical Value	Unit
θ_{JC}	Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case	SOT-23-5	130
		SOT-89	38
		SOP-8P	20

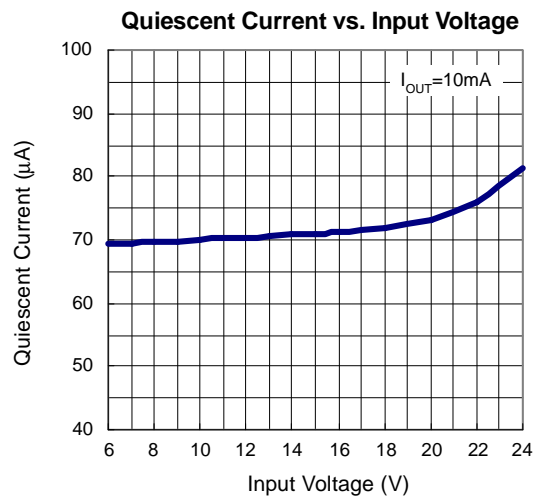
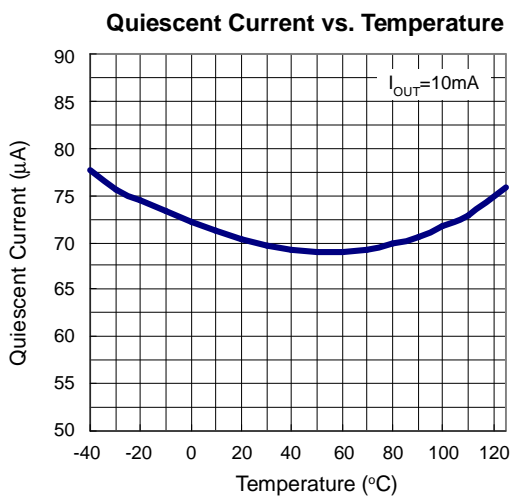
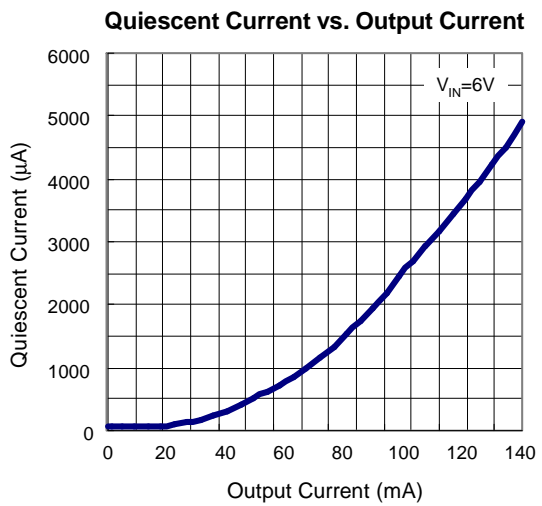
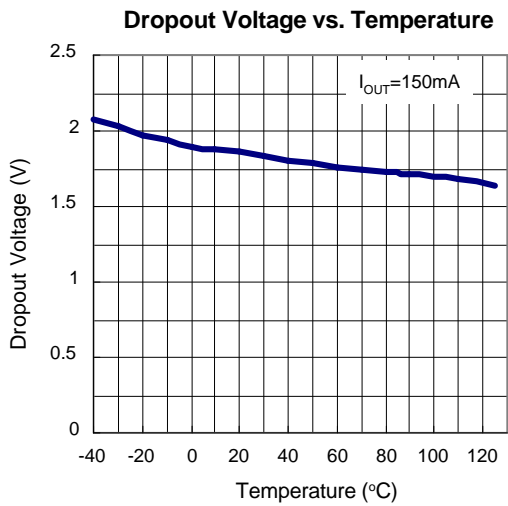
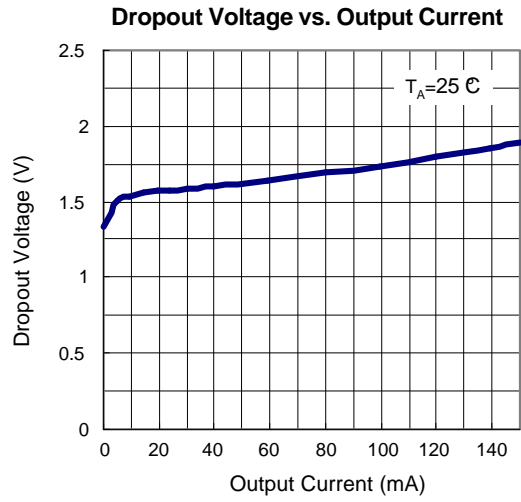
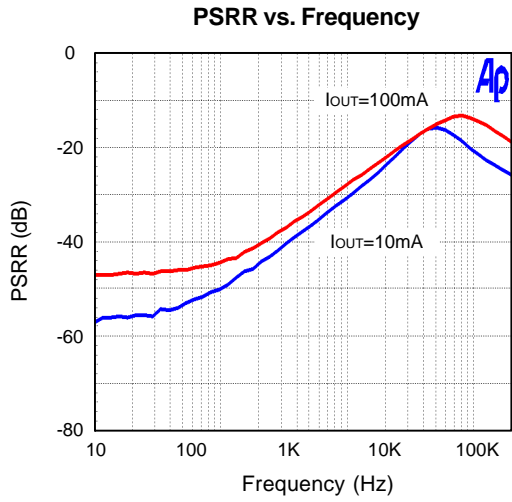
Note 2: θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air.

Electrical Characteristics

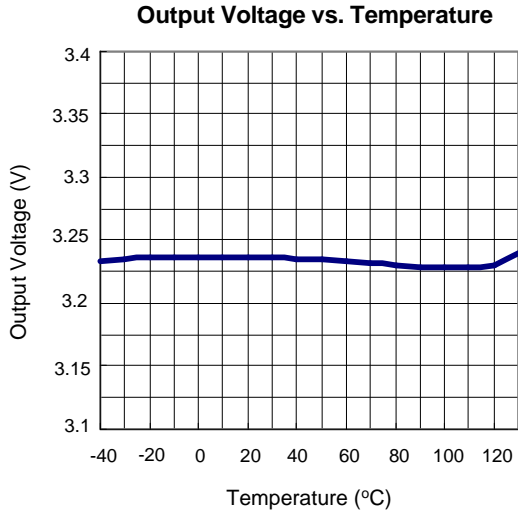
Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply over $V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2.5V$, $C_{IN}=1\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=2.2\mu F$, $T_A=-40^\circ C$ to $85^\circ C$. Typical values refer to $T_A=25^\circ C$.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	APL5156			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
V_{IN}	Input Voltage		6.5	-	25	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage Accuracy		-2	-	2	%
	Output Voltage Range		3	-	20	V
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$I_{OUT}=0.1mA$	-	70	100	μA
		$I_{OUT}=50mA$	-	0.5	1	mA
		$I_{OUT}=100mA$	-	2	3.5	mA
		$I_{OUT}=150mA$	-	5	7	mA
I_{OUT}	Load Current Range		0	-	150	mA
V_{REF}	Reference Voltage		-2%	1.24	+2%	V
REG_{LINE}	Line Regulation	$V_{OUT}+2.5V < V_{IN} < 25V$, $I_{OUT}=1mA$	-	0.01	-	%
REG_{LOAD}	Load Regulation	$0.1mA < I_{OUT} < 150mA$	-	0.4	1	%
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{OUT}=0.1mA$	-	1300	1900	mV
		$I_{OUT}=50mA$	-	1600	2000	
		$I_{OUT}=100mA$	-	1700	2100	
		$I_{OUT}=150mA$	-	1900	2300	
POWER-ON-RESET (POR)						
	Rising V_{IN} Threshold		4	5	6	V
PROTECTIONS						
OTS	Over-Temperature Shutdown		-	150	-	$^\circ C$
	Over-Temperature Shutdown Hysteresis		-	10	-	$^\circ C$
I_{LIMIT}	Circuit Current Limit	$V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2.5V$	250	350	500	mA
I_{SHORT}	Short Current	$V_{OUT}=0V$	-	50	-	mA
	Output Leakage, Reverse Polarity Input	Load=500 Ω , $V_{IN}=-15V$, EN=GND	-	-3	-5	μA
		Load=500 Ω , $V_{IN}=V_{EN}=-15V$	-	-4	-5	mA
SOFT-START AND SHUTDOWN						
T_{SS}	Soft-Start Interval	From enable to $V_{OUT}=90\%$	0.5	1	1.5	ms
V_{EN}	Input High Voltage		2.5	-	-	V
	Input Low Voltage		-	-	0.6	
I_{EN}	EN Pin Input Bias Current	$V_{EN}=25V$	-	1	5	μA
I_{QSHDN}	Shutdown Supply Current	EN=Low, $V_{IN}=19V$	-	0.1	1	μA

Typical Operating Characteristics

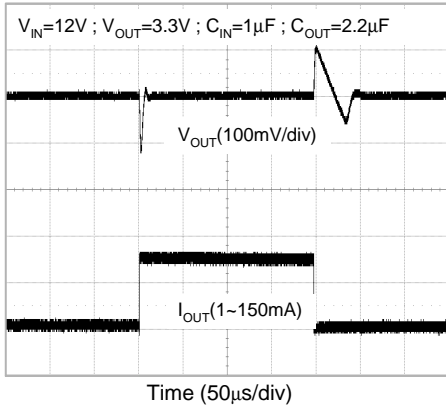


Typical Operating Characteristics (Cont.)

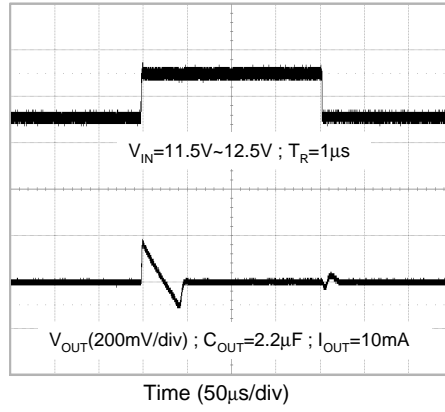


Operating Waveforms

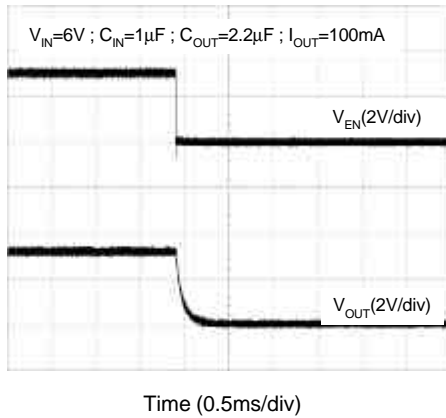
Load Transient



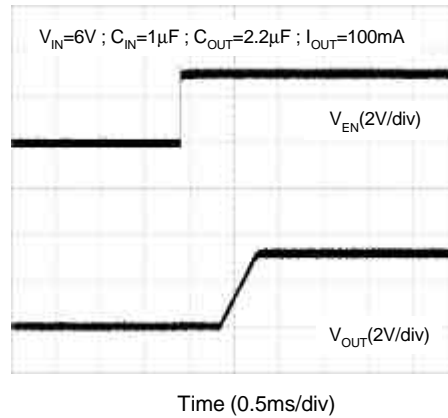
Line Transient



Entering Shutdown Delay



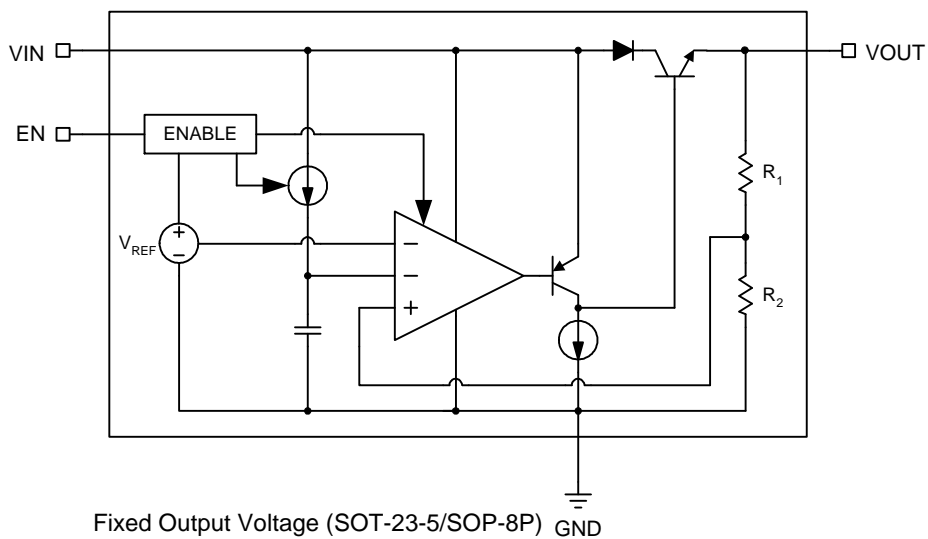
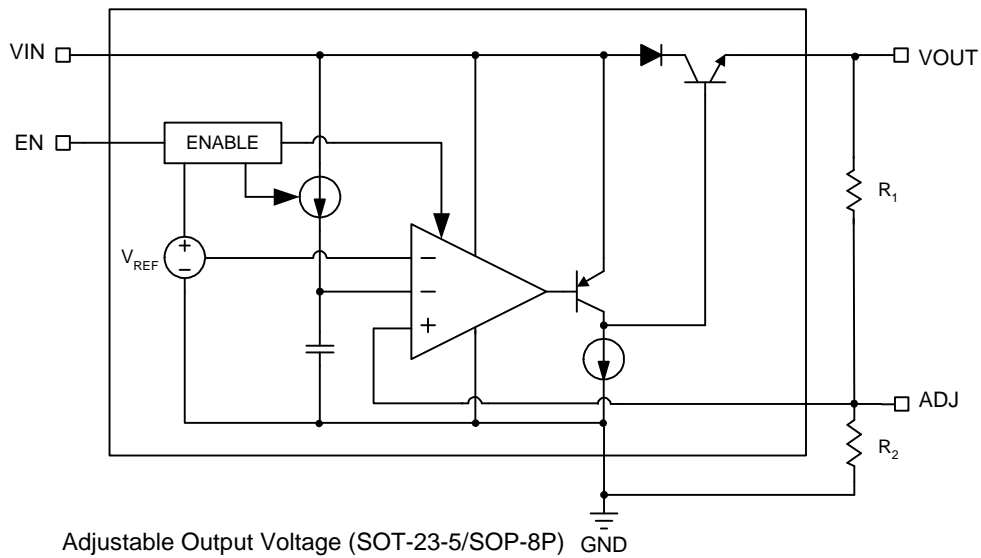
Exiting Shutdown Waveform



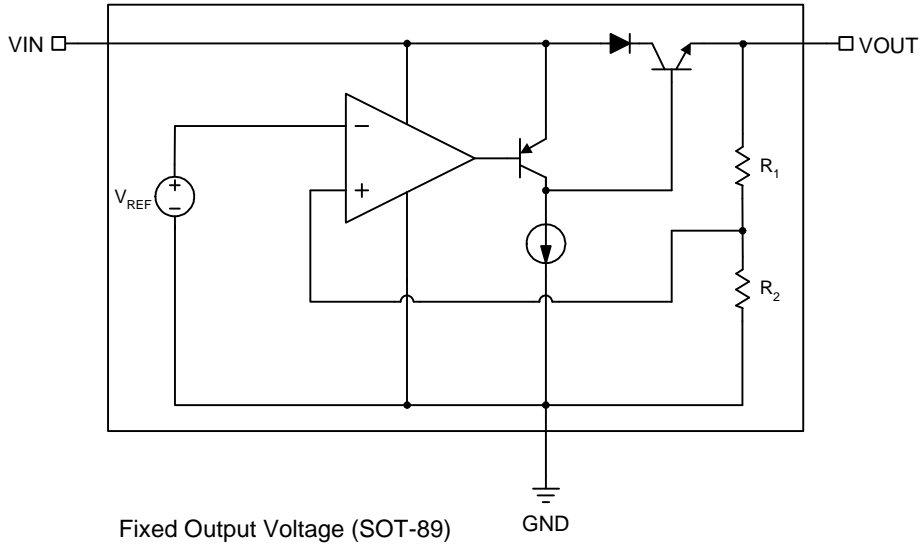
Pin Description

PIN			NAME	FUNCTION
NO.				
SOT-23-5	SOT-89	SOP-8P		
1	2	8	VIN	Voltage supply input pin
2	1	7	GND	Ground
3	-	5	EN	Enable pin, Logic low=shutdown; Logic high=enable
4	-	4	NC/ADJ	NC: No Connection ADJ: Output voltage feedback pin
5	3	1	VOUT	Regulator output pin

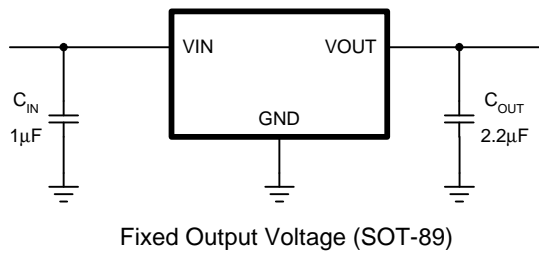
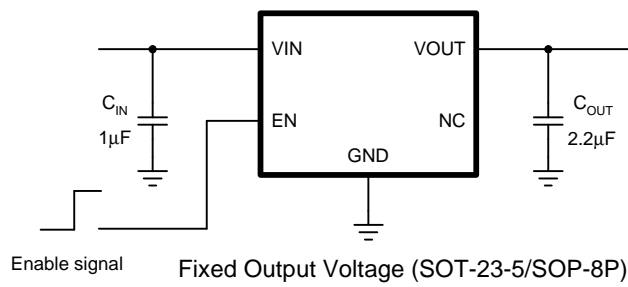
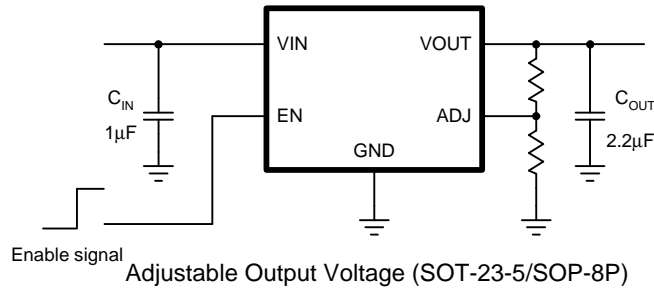
Block Diagram



Block Diagram (Cont.)



Typical Application Circuit



Application Information

Enable/Shutdown

The APL5156 features an active-high enable pin that allows the regulator to be disabled. Forcing the enable pin low disables the regulator, so current consumed by the regulator goes nearly to zero. Forcing the enable pin high enables the output voltage. The enable pin can not float.

Input Capacitor

The APL5156 has high input voltage up to 25V. The input capacitor must be rated to sustain voltages that may be used on the input. An input capacitor may be required when the device is not near the source power supply or when supplied by a battery. Small and surface-mounted ceramic capacitors can be used for bypassing. A larger value may be required if the source supply has high ripple.

Output Capacitor

The APL5156 requires an output capacitor for stability. The design requires 2.2µF or greater on the output to maintain stability. It is optimized by using low-ESR ceramic chip capacitors. The maximum allowable ESR is 3Ω. More capacitance improves transient response. Place the output capacitor as close to the VOUT pin as possible. X7R/X5R dielectric-type ceramic capacitors are recommended because of their temperature performance. X7R type capacitors change capacitance by 15% over their operating temperature ranges. To use a ceramic chip capacitor with Y5V dielectric, the value must be much higher than an X7R ceramic capacitor to ensure the same minimum capacitance over the equivalent operating temperature range.

No-Load Stability

The APL5156 will remain stable and in regulation with no load unlike many other voltage regulators. This is especially important in CMOS RAM keep-alive applications.

Thermal Consideration

The thermal resistance of junction to ambient controls the APL5156's maximum power dissipation. The power dissipation across the device is $P_D = I_{OUT}(V_{IN} - V_{OUT})$, and the maximum power dissipation is:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = \frac{T_J - T_A}{\theta_{JA}}$$

where $T_J - T_A$ is the temperature difference between the junction and ambient air. θ_{JA} is the thermal resistance between junction and ambient air.

For continual operation, do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature rating of $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$.

For example:

In SOT-23-5 package $\theta_{JA} = 235^\circ\text{C/W}$. When operates the APL5156 at $T_A = 50^\circ\text{C}$, the maximum power dissipation can be determined as below:

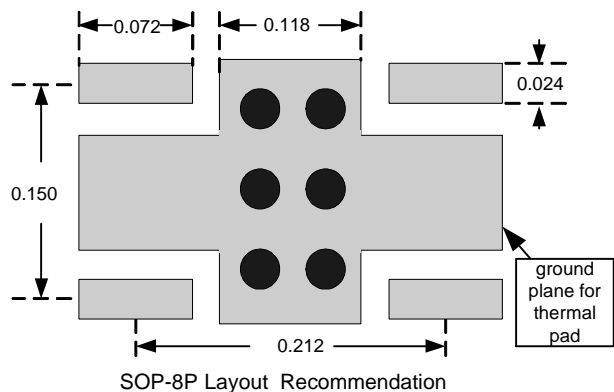
$$P_{D(MAX)} = (125^\circ\text{C} - 50^\circ\text{C}) / (235^\circ\text{C/W})$$

$$P_{D(MAX)} = 319.1\text{mW}$$

Thermal Pad Consideration

The SOP-8P is a cost-effective package which features a small size, like a standard SOP-8, and a bottom thermal pad to minimize the thermal resistance of the package is applicable to high current applications. The thermal pad must be soldered down to the copper plane on circuit board. Heat can be conducted away from the thermal pad through the copper plane to ambient. If the copper plane is not on the top surface of the circuit board, 4 or 6 vias should be used to thermally couple the thermal pad to the bottom plane.

For good thermal conduction, the vias must be plated through and solder filled. The copper plane used to conduct heat away from the thermal pad should be as large as practical.



Application Information (Cont.)

Adjustable Regulator Application

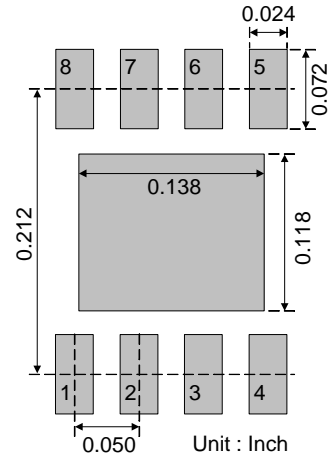
SOP-8P

The output voltage of APL5156 can be adjusted from 3V to 20V by using two external resistors. The resistors set the output voltage based on the following equation:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} \left(1 + \left(\frac{R_1}{R_2} \right) \right)$$

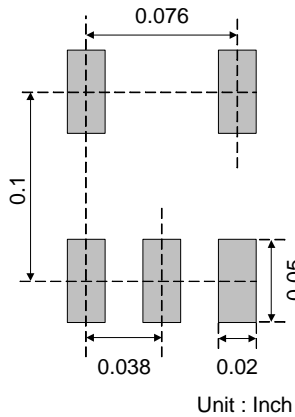
where $V_{REF}=1.24V$

Feedback resistor R_2 should be larger than 100kΩ and smaller than 1MΩ. The resistors should be placed as close the device as possible to avoid noise.

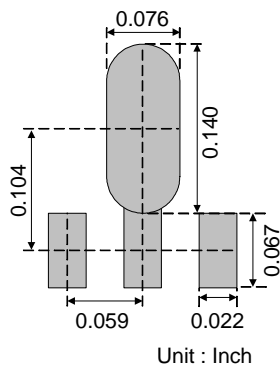


Recommended Minimum Footprint

SOT-23-5

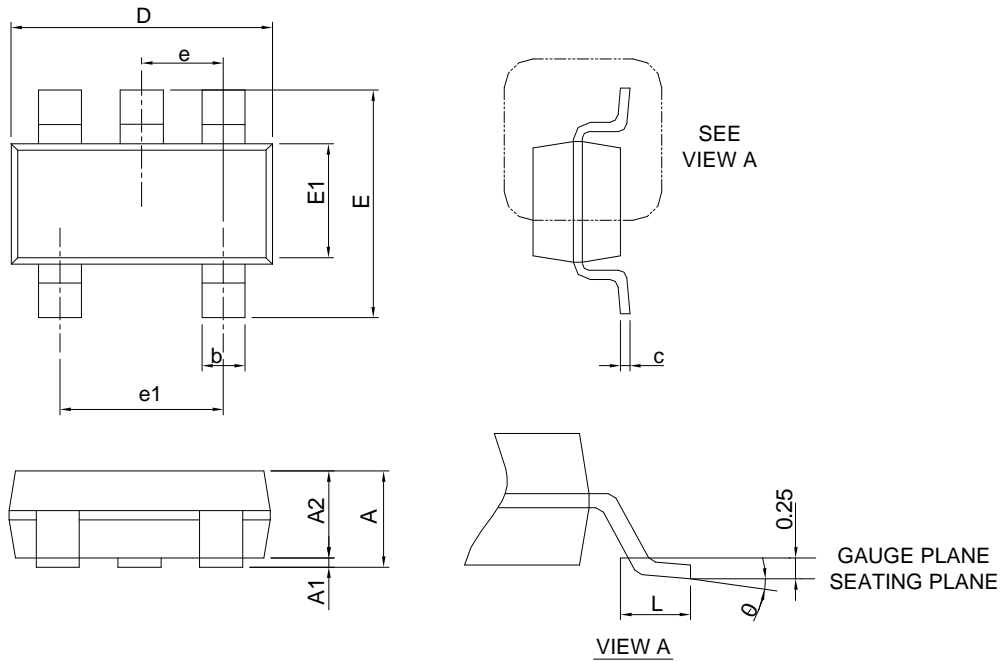


SOT-89



Package Information

SOT-23-5

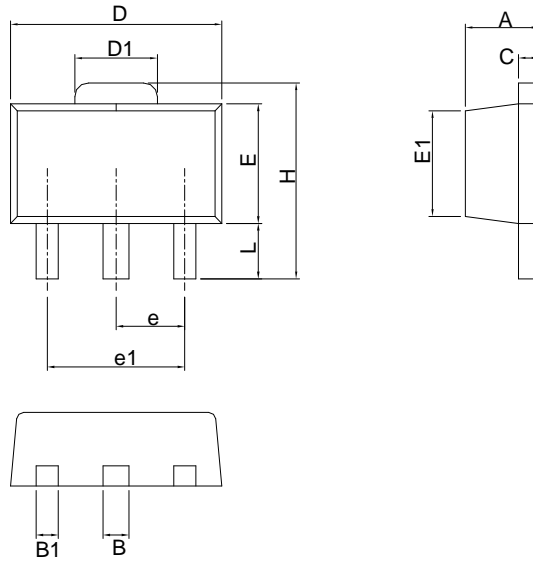


SYMBOL	SOT-23-5			
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		1.45		0.057
A1	0.00	0.15	0.000	0.006
A2	0.90	1.30	0.035	0.051
b	0.30	0.50	0.012	0.020
c	0.08	0.22	0.003	0.009
D	2.70	3.10	0.106	0.122
E	2.60	3.00	0.102	0.118
E1	1.40	1.80	0.055	0.071
e	0.95 BSC		0.037 BSC	
e1	1.90 BSC		0.075 BSC	
L	0.30	0.60	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

Note : 1. Follow JEDEC TO-178 AA.
 2. Dimension D and E1 do not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusion or gate burrs shall not exceed 10 mil per side.

Package Information

SOT-89

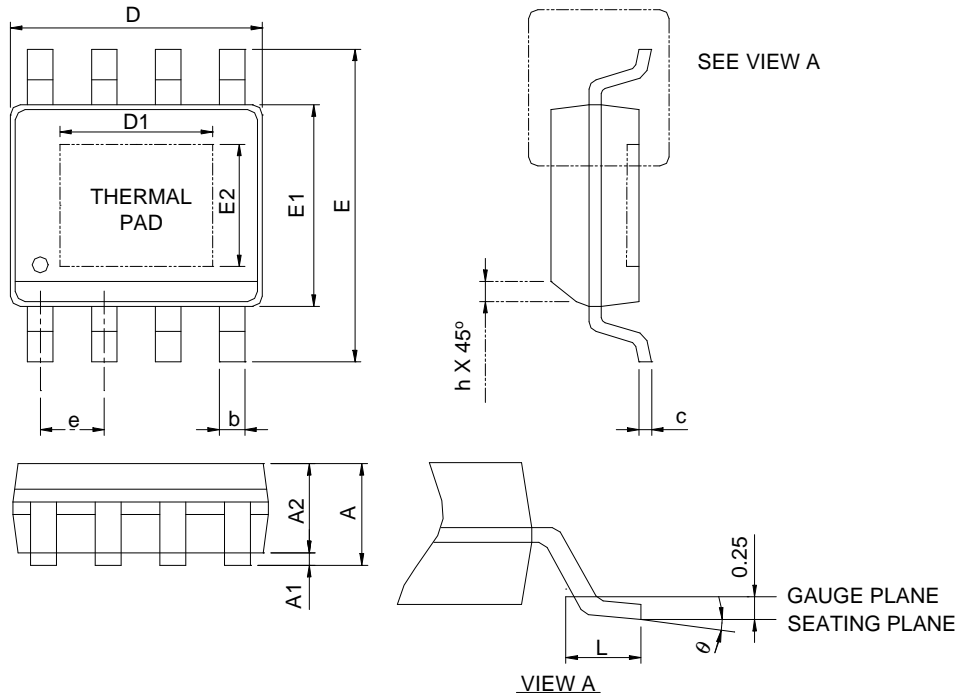


SYMBOL	SOT-89			
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	1.40	1.60	0.055	0.063
B	0.44	0.56	0.017	0.022
B1	0.36	0.48	0.014	0.019
C	0.35	0.44	0.014	0.017
D	4.40	4.60	0.173	0.181
D1	1.62	1.83	0.064	0.072
E	2.29	2.60	0.090	0.102
E1	2.13	2.29	0.084	0.090
e	1.50 BSC		0.059 BSC	
e1	3.00 BSC		0.118 BSC	
H	3.94	4.25	0.155	0.167
L	0.89	1.20	0.035	0.047

Note : Follow JEDEC TO-243 AA.

Package Information

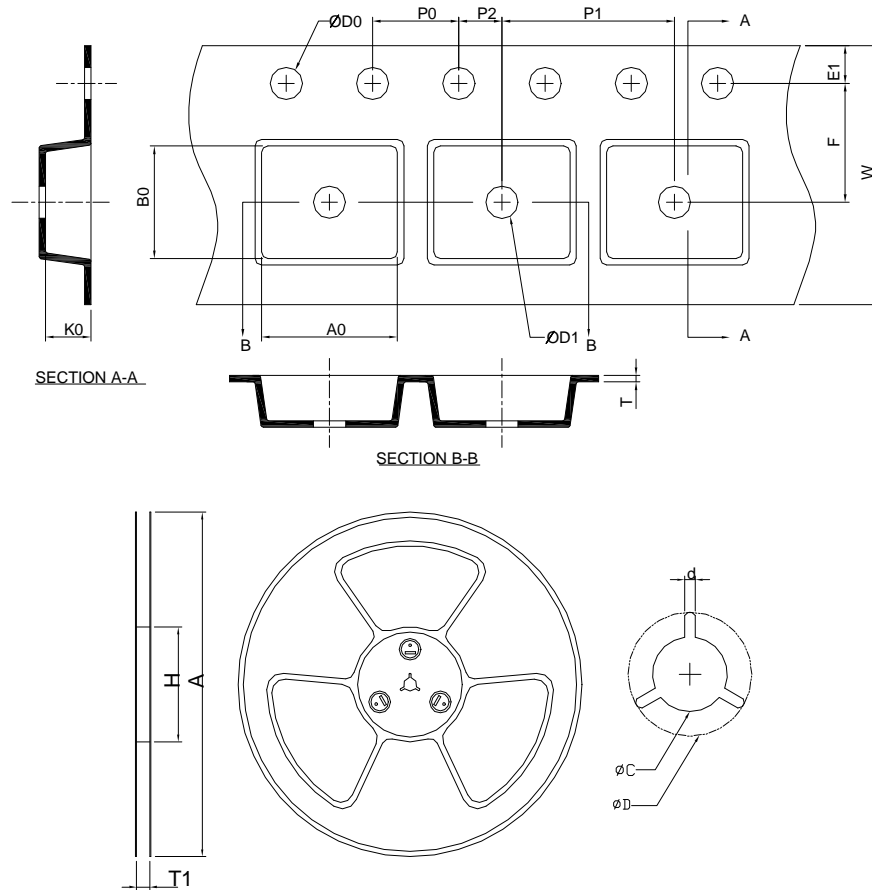
SOP-8P



SYMBOL	SOP-8P			
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		1.60		0.063
A1	0.00	0.15	0.000	0.006
A2	1.25		0.049	
b	0.31	0.51	0.012	0.020
c	0.17	0.25	0.007	0.010
D	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
D1	2.50	3.50	0.098	0.138
E	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
E1	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
E2	2.00	3.00	0.079	0.118
e	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
h	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.020
L	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
θ	0°C	8°C	0°C	8°C

- Note : 1. Followed from JEDEC MS-012 BA.
 2. Dimension "D" does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusion or gate burrs shall not exceed 6 mil per side .
 3. Dimension "E" does not include inter-lead flash or protrusions. Inter-lead flash and protrusions shall not exceed 10 mil per side.

Carrier Tape & Reel Dimensions



Application	A	H	T1	C	d	D	W	E1	F
SOT-23-5	178.0 ±0.00	50 MIN.	8.4+2.00 -0.00	13.0+0.50 -0.20	1.5 MIN.	20.2 MIN.	8.0 ±0.30	1.75 ±0.10	3.5 ±0.05
	P0	P1	P2	D0	D1	T	A0	B0	K0
	4.0 ±0.10	4.0 ±0.10	2.0 ±0.05	1.5+0.10 -0.00	1.0 MIN.	0.6+0.00 -0.40	3.20 ±0.20	3.10 ±0.20	1.50 ±0.20
Application	A	H	T1	C	d	D	W	E1	F
SOT-89	178.0 ±0.00	50 MIN.	12.4+2.00 -0.00	13.0+0.50 -0.20	1.5 MIN.	20.2 MIN.	12.0 ±0.30	1.75 ±0.10	5.50 ±0.05
	P0	P1	P2	D0	D1	T	A0	B0	K0
	4.0 ±0.10	8.0 ±0.10	2.0 ±0.05	1.5+0.10 -0.00	1.5 MIN.	0.6+0.00 -0.40	4.80 ±0.20	4.50 ±0.20	1.80 ±0.20
Application	A	H	T1	C	d	D	W	E1	F
SOP-8P	330.0 ±0.00	50 MIN.	12.4+2.00 -0.00	13.0+0.50 -0.20	1.5 MIN.	20.2 MIN.	12.0 ±0.30	1.75 ±0.10	5.5 ±0.05
	P0	P1	P2	D0	D1	T	A0	B0	K0
	4.0 ±0.10	8.0 ±0.10	2.0 ±0.05	1.5+0.10 -0.00	1.5 MIN.	0.6+0.00 -0.40	6.40 ±0.20	5.20 ±0.20	2.10 ±0.20

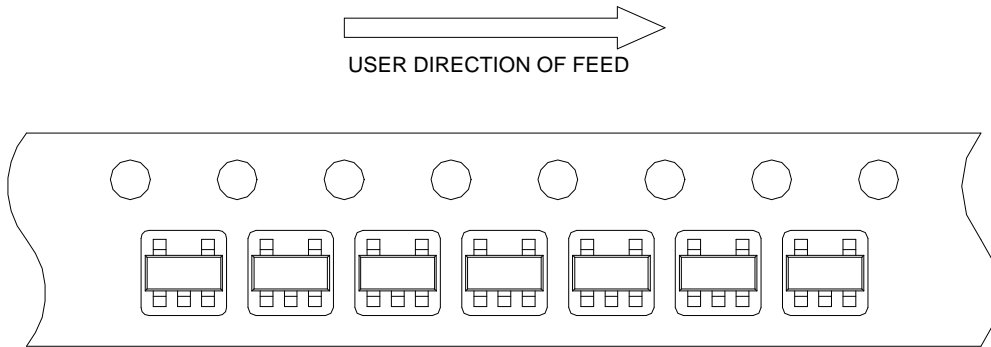
(mm)

Devices Per Unit

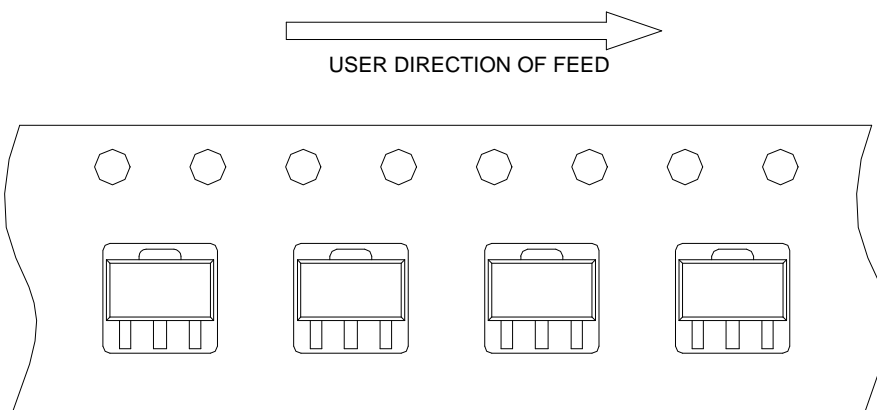
Package Type	Unit	Quantity
SOT-23-5	Tape & Reel	3000
SOT-89	Tape & Reel	1000
SOP-8P	Tape & Reel	2500

Taping Direction Information

SOT-23-5

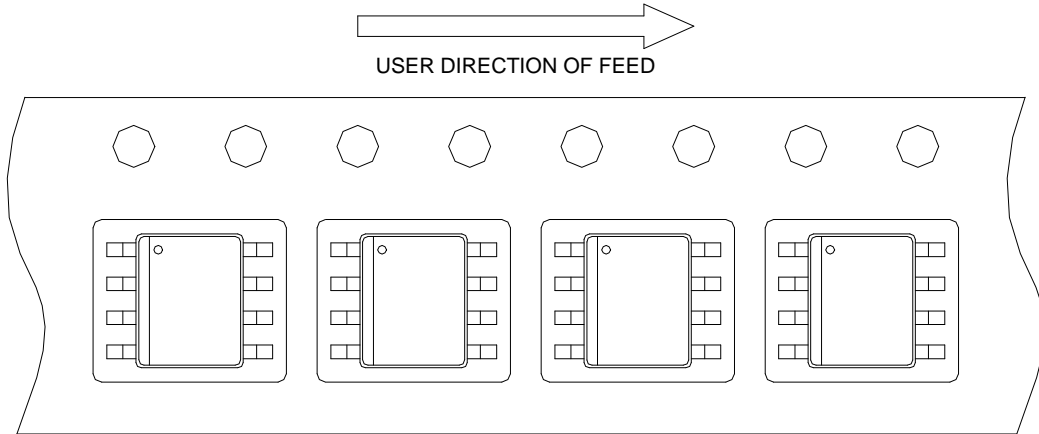


SOT-89

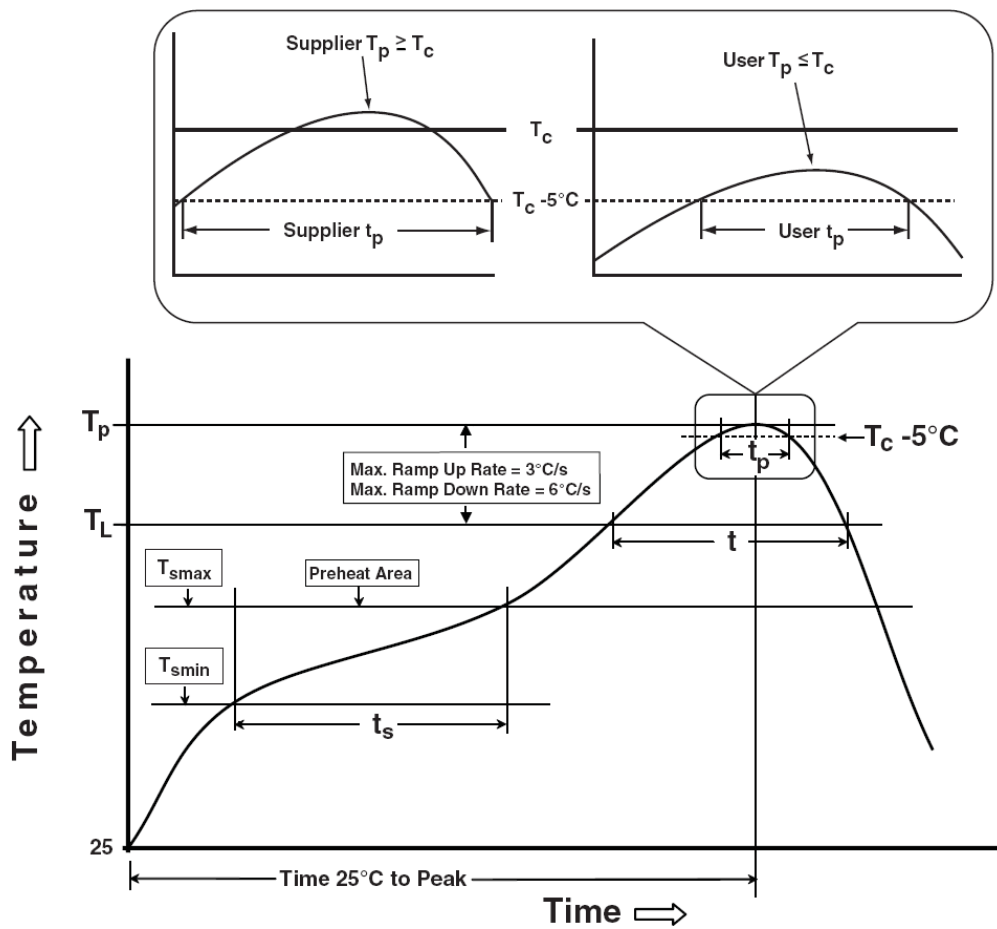


Taping Direction Information

SOP-8P



Classification Profile



Classification Reflow Profiles

Profile Feature	Sn-Pb Eutectic Assembly	Pb-Free Assembly
Preheat & Soak Temperature min (T_{smin}) Temperature max (T_{smax}) Time (T_{smin} to T_{smax}) (t_s)	100 °C 150 °C 60-120 seconds	150 °C 200 °C 60-120 seconds
Average ramp-up rate (T_{smax} to T_p)	3 °C/second max.	3°C/second max.
Liquidous temperature (T_L) Time at liquidous (t_L)	183 °C 60-150 seconds	217 °C 60-150 seconds
Peak package body Temperature (T_p)*	See Classification Temp in table 1	See Classification Temp in table 2
Time (t_p)** within 5°C of the specified classification temperature (T_c)	20** seconds	30** seconds
Average ramp-down rate (T_p to T_{smax})	6 °C/second max.	6 °C/second max.
Time 25°C to peak temperature	6 minutes max.	8 minutes max.
* Tolerance for peak profile Temperature (T_p) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum. ** Tolerance for time at peak profile temperature (t_p) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum.		

Table 1. SnPb Eutectic Process – Classification Temperatures (T_c)

Package Thickness	Volume mm ³ <350	Volume mm ³ ≥350
<2.5 mm	235 °C	220 °C
≥2.5 mm	220 °C	220 °C

Table 2. Pb-free Process – Classification Temperatures (T_c)

Package Thickness	Volume mm ³ <350	Volume mm ³ 350-2000	Volume mm ³ >2000
<1.6 mm	260 °C	260 °C	260 °C
1.6 mm – 2.5 mm	260 °C	250 °C	245 °C
≥2.5 mm	250 °C	245 °C	245 °C

Reliability Test Program

Test item	Method	Description
SOLDERABILITY	JESD-22, B102	5 Sec, 245°C
HOLT	JESD-22, A108	1000 Hrs, Bias @ 125°C
PCT	JESD-22, A102	168 Hrs, 100%RH, 2atm, 121°C
TCT	JESD-22, A104	500 Cycles, -65°C~150°C
HBM	MIL-STD-883-3015.7	VHBM 2KV
MM	JESD-22, A115	VMM 200V
Latch-Up	JESD 78	10ms, 1 _{tr} 100mA

Customer Service

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